Contemporary Tourism: An International Approach

Fourth Edition

Chris Cooper and C. Michael Hall



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List of acronyms

BTSBureau of Transport StatisticsCO22-eCarbon Dioxide equivalentCRMCustomer relationship managementCSRCorporate social responsibilityDMODestination Marketing OrganisationDDTU.S. Department of TransportationEUEuropean UnionFIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational AssociationIMOInternational AssociationMOInternational AssociationIPCCInternational Maritime OrganisationILOInternational Maritime OrganisationIRMNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNECCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and RelationsWTTCWorld Travel and Tourism Council	BAU	Business as usual
CRMCustomer relationship managementCSRCorporate social responsibilityDMODestination Marketing OrganisationDOTU.S. Department of TransportationEUEuropean UnionFIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIROMInternational Air Transport AssociationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMONew product developmentNPDNew product developmentPITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVNFCVisiting Friends and Relations	BTS	Bureau of Transport Statistics
CSRCorporate social responsibilityDMODestination Marketing OrganisationDOTU.S. Department of TransportationEUEuropean UnionFIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIBOInternational Association for Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Abour OrganisationIMOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMONew product developmentPNDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	CO ₂ -e	Carbon Dioxide equivalent
DMODestination Marketing OrganisationDOTU.S. Department of TransportationEUEuropean UnionFIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIROInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Abour OrganisationIBOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMONew product developmentNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNESCOUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	CRM	Customer relationship management
DOTU.S. Department of TransportationEUEuropean UnionFUAFédération Internationale de FootballFIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCIntergovernmental Panel on Climate ChangeIACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIAOInternational Air Transport AssociationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationNMTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	CSR	Corporate social responsibility
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FIFAFédération Internationale de FootballFMCGFast moving consumer goodsFOEFriends of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCIntergovernmental Panel on Climate ChangeIACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausILOInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIMOInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausINTANational Labour OrganisationINOInternational Maritime OrganisationNMONational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVRRVisiting Friends and Relations	DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
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GECInterfact of the EarthGFNGlobal Footprint NetworkGHGGreenhouse gasIPCCIntergovernmental Panel on Climate ChangeIACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausILOInternational Air Transport AssociationILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Vorld Tourism OrganisationUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	FMCG	Fast moving consumer goods
GHGGreenhouse gasIPCCIntergovernmental Panel on Climate ChangeIACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausILOInternational Air Transport AssociationILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationNMTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPROuthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	FOE	Friends of the Earth
IPCCIntergovernmental Panel on Climate ChangeIACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Air Transport AssociationILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	GFN	Global Footprint Network
IACVBInternational Association of Convention and Visitor BureausIATAInternational Air Transport AssociationILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	GHG	Greenhouse gas
IATAInternational Air Transport AssociationILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
ILOInternational Labour OrganisationIMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	IACVB	International Association of Convention and Visitor Bureaus
IMOInternational Maritime OrganisationKMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	IATA	International Air Transport Association
KMKnowledge managementNHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	ILO	International Labour Organisation
NHTSNational Household Travel SurveyNPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	IMO	International Maritime Organisation
NPDNew product developmentPIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	KM	Knowledge management
PIITPartial industrialisation in tourismPRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	NHTS	National Household Travel Survey
PRPublic relationsSADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	NPD	New product development
SADCSouthern African Development CommunityUNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	PIIT	Partial industrialisation in tourism
UNEPUnited Nations Environment ProgrammeUNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	PR	Public relations
UNESCOUnited Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural OrganisationUNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	SADC	Southern African Development Community
UNFCCUnited Nations Framework Convention on Climate ChangeUNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNWTOUnited Nations World Tourism OrganisationVFRVisiting Friends and Relations	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
VFR Visiting Friends and Relations	UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
-	UNWTO	United Nations World Tourism Organisation
WTTC World Travel and Tourism Council	VFR	Visiting Friends and Relations
	WTTC	World Travel and Tourism Council

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